

# A Search for Arlington Families in the Early 1870's

By C. B. ROSE, JR.

The First Census of the United States was taken in 1790. A complete set of the schedules enumerating the inhabitants of the States was filed with the Department of State in Washington. But many of these, including those of the Commonwealth, disappeared in flames when the British burned the capital during the War of 1812. Summary information, however, was preserved.

	First Census of the United States, 1790		
	Virginia	Fairfax County	Alexandria
Free white males of 16 years and upward including heads of families -----	110,936	2,138	734
Free white males under 16 years -----	116,135	1,872	480
Free white females including heads of families -----	215,046	3,601	939
All other free persons -----	12,866	135	52
Slaves -----	292,627	4,574	543
<b>TOTAL -----</b>	<b>747,610</b>	<b>12,320</b>	<b>2,748</b>

NOTE: It is interesting that although nearly 40 percent of the population of the Commonwealth were slaves, in Fairfax County the percentage was less than that, and in Alexandria only 20 percent. Northern Virginia was not slave-holding territory, as witness the 1860 Census data for this area.

In 1908, responsive to an Act of Congress, the Bureau of the Census published the names of the heads of families covered by the First Census.<sup>1</sup> The "Introduction" emphasizes the significance of these names:

The schedules of 1790 form a unique inheritance for the Nation, since they represent for each of the states concerned a complete list of the heads of families in the United States at the time of the adoption of the Constitution. The framers were the statesmen and leaders of thought, but those whose names appear upon the schedules of the First Census were in general the plain citizens who by their conduct in war and peace made the Constitution possible and by their intelligence and self-restraint put it into successful operation.

To fill the void left by the loss of the detailed Virginia schedules, copies of manuscript lists of State enumerations made in 1782, 1783, 1784, and 1785, on file in the Virginia State Library, were obtained. It is in these lists that a search must be made for the Arlingtonians of the 1780's.

Until 1801, what is now Arlington was part of the County of Fairfax, which also included the Town of Alexandria.<sup>2</sup> Thus it is to the Fairfax lists that we must turn for information on Arlington families.

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<sup>1</sup> *Heads of Families*, at the First Census of the United States taken in the year 1790; Records of the State Enumerations: 1782 to 1785; Virginia. Washington, GPA. 1908. Reprinted, Baltimore, Southern Book Company, 1952.

<sup>2</sup> *A History of the Boundaries of Arlington County, Virginia* (Office of the County Manager, Arlington, Virginia; 1967 (2nd Ed.)).

The enumerations for Fairfax County are available for the years 1782 and 1785. The latter appears to exclude the Town of Alexandria. A summary for the county in those years gives:

1782		1785		
White	Black	White Souls	Dwellings	Other Buildings
5,154	3,609	3,687	594	1,652

The State enumerations of 1782 and 1783 were taken as the result of an Act of the General Assembly<sup>3</sup> which provided that the Court of each county should "divide the same into convenient precincts, and on or before the first day of October next appoint one of the justices for each precinct to take a list of the number of people, both black and white, therein: Every justice so appointed shall give public notice at what place or places he intends to receive the list by advertising the same at the most public places within his precinct . . ." The lists were to be delivered to the Court Clerk by October 20. Failure of the head of the household (or his agent) to deliver a proper list to the justice was punishable by a fine of 1,000 lbs. of tobacco.

It is interesting that instead of the census taker making the rounds, those to be enumerated were charged with responsibility for making a proper return.

Some counties were more prompt than others in complying with this directive, and an extension was granted by the next General Assembly. Thus the 1782 and 1783 enumerations should be considered one census. The same situation holds for 1784 and 1785.

The State enumerations for these latter years were taken when the General Assembly responded to an Act of the Congress designed to carry out the eighth article of the Articles of Confederation relating to defraying the expenses of the national government in proportion to the value of the land in each State. Chapter XXVII adopted in May 1784<sup>4</sup> recited that an Act of the Congress of February 17, 1783, called for a "just and accurate accounting of the quantity of land, number of buildings distinguishing dwelling houses from other buildings, and the number of inhabitants distinguishing white from black." Since the State of Virginia already had knowledge of the quantities of land and the numbers of black and white inhabitants, the legislature required only that the courts in each county and

<sup>3</sup> Hening, *Statutes at Large*, Vol. 11, 1782-1784, pp. 40, 41: "An Act to ascertain the number of people within this commonwealth," May, 1782.

<sup>4</sup> Hening, *Statutes at Large*, Vol. 11, 1782-1784, pp. 415-417: "An act to ascertain the quantity of land, the improvements thereon, and the number of people within this commonwealth," May, 1784.

corporation<sup>5</sup> should in August or September “lay off and divide the county or corporation into convenient precincts, and at the same time shall appoint one justice of the peace from each precinct, to take a list from each person,” and deliver these lists on or before the following March to the Clerk of the Court. The Clerk in turn, as before, was to make a fair copy and deliver it to the Governor. The penalty for delinquency this time was £10, no mean sum in those days.

The Court Order Book of Fairfax County covering the years 1783-1788 contains an entry (p. 90) dated September 21, 1784, to wit: “Richard Chichester, George Gilpin, Charles Little, John Gibson, James Wren, and William Payne, Gents, are appointed to take the List of the number of white persons in this County and the number of buildings distinguishing dwelling houses from other buildings agreeable to an act of Assembly entitled an act to ascertain the quantity of Land the improvements thereon and the number of people within this Commonwealth.”<sup>6</sup>

Since the County was to be laid off in “convenient precincts,” and the justice living in that precinct was to be census taker, we can limit our search for Arlingtonians to some extent. The lists printed for 1782 are those of William Ramsey, Henry Darn (sic), Thomas Lewis, Richard Chichester, Charles Little, Daniel McCarty, Josiah Watson, John Gibson, and Martin Cockburn. The lists of some of these can be excluded from any consideration of Arlington families because of the names they *do* include. Thus, Charles Little’s list names General Washington with a family of two and 188 slaves. (This was by far the largest number of slaves held by any one owner in the County. Col. George Mason with a family of six had only 38 slaves and many, many families had none.) The distance between Mt. Vernon and Arlington in itself would lead us to disregard Charles Little’s list. In addition, we know that Little lived at “Rose Hill” on the south side of Great Hunting Creek.

Richard Chichester lived at “Newington” on the Accotink and his list contains no Arlington names. Neither does that of Daniel McCarty nor of Josiah Watson. Martin Cockburn lived on Pohick Bay at “Springfield”; it is his list which contains the returns from George Mason and Lawrence Washington.

But the list of William Ramsey, who lived in the Town of Alexandria, covered not only that town but part of Arlington; the name of Eleanor Custis then residing at Abingdon appears on it with six persons in her

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<sup>5</sup> Herein probably lies the reason why the population of the Town of Alexandria was not included in the census for Fairfax County as it had been in 1782. Had it been it is unlikely that the white population would have shown the drop it did, cf. table above. Moreover, the names of persons known to have headed households in Alexandria in 1785 are not on any of the published lists.

<sup>6</sup> The Court Order Book which would have shown the 1782 action is missing. The individuals named were all “gentlemen justices”, i.e. members of the County Court.

household and 65 slaves. Dr. David Stuart whom she married in 1783 appears as "Doct<sup>r</sup> D. Stewart" with three white and one black person in his household. In 1785 he is on George Gilpin's list with seven "white souls," two dwellings, and five other buildings. He and Eleanor were living at Abingdon at the time. Henry Darne's list also covered part of Arlington with John Ball, Andrew Donaldson, George and Ann Minor, and James Robertson on it.

Thomas Lewis's list of 1782 closely parallels James Wren's list of 1785 but also includes several names that appear on the lists of Richard Chester or Charles Little for the latter year. His "convenient precinct" must have had an odd shape!

When the lists of 1785 are compared with those of 1782, a number of switches seem to have taken place. William Ramsay had died on February 10, 1785, but probably no such list as he prepared would have been included for Fairfax County in any event. As noted above, the General Assembly directed "each county and *corporation*" (emphasis supplied) to take the census.

John Gibson seems to have inherited Martin Cockburn's bailiwick since the names of George Washington, George William Fairfax, Robert and Henry Boggess, and of Cockburn himself appear on his roster. The list of William Payne contains many names that were on John Gibson's list in 1782, including Edward Payne and Richard Wheeler. James Wren covers Bryan Fairfax (who lived at "Mt. Eagle" below Alexandria), Henry "Darn" (this name is, probably correctly, spelled "Darne" in many records), Thomas Pearson, and James Robertson, none of whom were on Thomas Lewis's list in 1782; the last was on Henry Darne's list.

The conviction is forced upon one that the printed lists are incomplete. For instance, the only Minor to appear in 1785 is Jemima, on George Gilpin's list, yet George and Ann Minor were still extant. Neither is Andrew Donaldson listed in 1785. Moreover, many of the names of Thomas Lewis's list appear on none of those published for 1785. Surely not all of these people had moved from the County in the space of three years.

Who among all the people whose names *were* listed were the Arlingtonians of the day? A definite answer to this question will take additional research. Property lines crossed what were to become the boundaries of the County. On which side did the dwelling house lie? For instance, the Leesburg Pike leading west from Alexandria roughly forms one boundary of Arlington as far as Bailey's Cross Roads. In 1789, according to the Fairfax Court Order Book (September Court) those ordered to do work on this road were James Daniel, John Dowdall, Hay Harding, James Ball, William Donaldson, Andrew Donaldson, William Piper, Thomas Taylor, Thomas Donaldson, William Carlin, Moses Ball, Chas. Little's Quarter, William Adams, William Bladen, William Merriday, Vincent Taylor, Ed-

ward Skidmore, John Thomas, Simon Pearson, John Pearson, Whiting's Ch. Quarter, John Adams, John Darne, Robert Powell, Joseph Wren, Thomas Grafford's place, James Wren's Quarters, George and Mrs. Minor, Ann Bowling, William Thomas, Moses Hardin, Mary Frizzle, Joseph Thompson, John Mills, William Crump, Jr., Joseph Powell's plantations, Caleb Bladin, Henry Hussey, Benjamin Dulaney's two quarters, Jonathan Ward, Thomas Pearson, George Thrift, Charles Charters, James Robertson, and Samuel Macatee. In addition to these families, others we can place actually in Arlington or immediately adjacent include the Gunnells, Alexanders, Shreves, Birches, Adams, Frazers, Trammells, Paynes, and the Custis-Stuart menage.

But what of the many others for whom no independent record has been uncovered? To ease the task of some dedicated genealogist and local historian who undertakes to untangle this skein, the pertinent lists for 1782 together with references to the 1785 lists are reproduced here. There are inconsistencies in the spelling of some of the names. For instance, in 1782, we have William "Bolling," Josiah "burch," and "Jobe" Moxley; in 1785, these individuals appear as William "Bowling," Josiah "Birch," and "Joab" Moxley. Moreover, the Bureau of Census editor appears to have had difficulty in deciphering the handwriting of the census takers or court clerks. For instance, William Terrett appears as "Perrett."

Some observations on the lists as lists, without reference to local history, may be in order. A remarkable number of women seem to have been heads of households at the time these censuses were taken. Did this reflect the effect of the Revolution? And only one Negro, Charles Bell, with four in his family, is listed as a head of a household, on William Ramsay's list. In the 1785 census it is notable that even those with many slaves (according to the earlier census) claim only one "dwelling house;" slave quarters were "other buildings." A few claim no dwelling house at all. And it is odd that many mentioned only a dwelling house and no "other building" in a day when travel by horse was the order. Country living surely would have required a barn.

A brief word on the census takers themselves—those with whom we are concerned. William Ramsay, of course, was one of the "First Fathers" of Alexandria. He held various public offices including that of Postmaster (1770-1785) before his death at the age of 69 in the latter year. Captain Henry Darne lived in the Falls Church area and died in 1806. Col. George Gilpin was to be one of the honorary pallbearers at George Washington's funeral. Born in 1740, he served during the Revolution and subsequently performed other civic functions. Among other posts which he held was that of trustee of Matildaville, the abortive town chartered near the Great Falls in 1790. He was Judge of the Orphans Court in Alexandria in 1800, and Postmaster in 1809. He died in 1813.

Col. James Wren (1728-1815) lived at "Winter Hill" now the site of Dulin Methodist Church on East Broad Street in Falls Church although he owned property near Dunn Loring and in Loudoun County. He was an architect-builder and had a hand in the construction of a number of public buildings in the area including the Falls Church. Thomas Lewis is something of a mystery. One of that name was Overseer for Major Henry Fitzhugh in 1750. A Thomas Lewis was Clerk of the Truro Vestry in 1759. It is possible, indeed probable, that there were two Thomas Lewises: one is on the list of Thomas Lewis in 1782 with a count of 6 white and 12 black persons in his household, a second on Josiah Watson's list with 12 white and 6 black. The lists for 1785 show a Thomas Lewis with seven "white souls," one dwelling, and fourteen other buildings (James Wren's), and one with twelve "white souls," one dwelling and seven other buildings (Richard Chichester).<sup>7</sup>

In the lists which follow, the initials under the "Census List" column stand for, respectively: G.G. = George Gilpin; J.W. = James Wren; C.L. = Charles Little; R.C. = Richard Chichester. Spelling of names is as printed in the Census report.

<sup>7</sup> Information on many of the people mentioned in the lists can be found in Melvin Lee Steadman, Jr.'s *Falls Church by Fence and Fireside* (Falls Church, 1964).

## HEADS OF FAMILIES IN VIRGINIA, 1782 and 1785 FAIRFAX COUNTY

### List of William Ramsay

	<i>White</i>	<i>Black</i>	<i>White Souls</i>	<i>Dwellings</i>	<i>Other Bldgs.</i>	<i>Census List</i>
	<i>1782</i>				<i>1785</i>	
Ramsay, William -----	10	20				
Lawrason, James -----	8	—				
Watson, Josiah -----	12	9				
Evans, John -----	4	—				
Lyles, William -----	8	14				
Shreeve, Benjamin -----	11	—				
Ramsay, Edward -----	7	6				
Henenger, Frederick -----	3	—				
Taylor, Jesse -----	13	7				
Allison, Robert -----	5	9				
Allison & Ramsay -----	3	1				
Lyle, Robert -----	3	2				
Hughes, Aaron -----	9	—				
Zimmerman, Lewis -----	2	1				
Williams, John -----	6	—				
Hess, Jacob -----	3	1				
Merry, Philip -----	2	1				
Zimmerman, Tobias -----	6	—				
Chapman, Geo. -----	6	21				
Fitzgerald, John -----	5	12	6	1	5	G.G.

List of William Ramsay, continued

	White 1782	Black	White Souls	Dwellings	Other Bldgs. 1785	Census List
McKnight, Will M. -----	3	1				
Keith, James -----	8	8				
Hendricks, James -----	4	4				
Hendricks, John -----	3	6				
Hooe, Rob. P. -----	3	14				
Broders, Joseph -----	3	—				
Massey, John -----	7	—				
Lynn, Adam -----	10	3	7	1	1	J.W.
Zenever, Lewis -----	2	1				
Craig, Charles -----	10	—	8	1	3	J.W.
Ray, Thomas -----	7	1	7	1	—	J.W.
Rollings, John -----	4	—	4	1	2	G.G.
Rollings, Winifred -----	4	—				
Harden, Anastatia -----	3	7				
Duncan, George -----	4	4				
Hunter, William, Jun. -----	2	3				
Harper, John -----	5	1	7	1	4	C.L.
Machey, John -----	1	—				
Skidmore, Melinda -----	2	—				
Skidmore, Ann -----	2	—				
Con, Gerrard T. -----	4	4				
Skidmore, Elizabeth -----	2	—				
Hartshorne, William -----	10	2				
Skidmore, Edward -----	2	—	4	1	—	G.G.
Hay, Robert -----	6	1				
Hannah, Alex -----	3	—				
Wilson, Joseph -----	7	7				
Adam, Robert -----	7	15	5	1	4	G.G.
Simms, Charles -----	7	8				
Bolling, William -----	9	6	9	1	3	G.G.
Richards, George -----	1	—				
Ward, William -----	8	2				
Hannah, Nicholas -----	4	—				
Moxley, Thomas -----	7	6	10	1	5	J.W.
Weston, Lewis -----	7	3				
Cooper, Joel -----	9	2				
Bromley, William -----	3	—				
Gretter, John -----	5	3				
Curtis, Charles -----	7	—				
McIver, Colin -----	1	—				
Hepburn, William -----	3	4				
Wise, Peter -----	5	4				
Ryan, Michael -----	6	—				
Cox, Jacob -----	8	2				
Oyenbread, William -----	3	—				
Heald, John -----	3	—				
Lott, John -----	4	—				
Herbert, William -----	5	6				
Hooff, Lawrence -----	5	2				
Webster, Philip -----	3	1				
Longdon, Ralph -----	4	3				
Bonts, Jacob -----	4	1				
Blunt, Washer -----	5	1				
Yoeat, John -----	10	—				
Muir, Robert -----	1	—				
Holliday, James -----	6	1				

List of William Ramsay, continued

	White 1782	Black	White Souls	Dwellings	Other Bldgs.	Census List
Smith, John	4	—				
Evans, Whilothan	4	—				
Short, John	6	—				
Price, Oliver	8	1				
Anderson, William	5	—				
Richards, John	2	—				
McCrea, Robert	8	7				
Mills, John	1	9				
Gabbard, John	4	—				
Fronnd, James	4	—				
Reed, Thomas	7	—				
Doyle, Conrod	6	1				
Arnold, Thomas	6	—				
Gollatt, John	8	1				
Graham, John	1	2				
Bright, Windle	4	1				
Grymes, William	3	1				
Humphreys, Thomas	7	6				
Conway, Richard	4	15				
Gretter, Michael	9	2				
Adam, James	2	2				
Graham, Thomas	5	—				
Marr, Charles	4	—				
Merchant, John	4	1				
Hays, Andrew	3	2				
Spurling, Jere.	11	3	11	1	5	J.W.
Read, James	3	—				
Salmon, George	2	—				
Vanpelt, Benjamin	6	—				
Munday, Elizabeth	2	3				
Jones, Charles	4	8	4	1	3	G.G.
Alexander, Charles	5	16	6	1	5	G.G.
Talbutt, Osborn	4	—	5	1	1	G.G.
Burch, Joseph	8	—	9	1	2	G.G.
Jaco, William	5	—				
Scott, John	8	—	3	1	6	R.C.
Payne, Annanias	12	—	10	1	2	J.W.
Scott, Zacha.	3	—	4	1	—	J.W.
Nelson, William	3	—				
Ball, Moses, Junr.	7	1	7	1	2	G.G.
Thrift, Jere.	8	—	8	2	—	G.G.
Donaldson, William	9	—	9	1	2	R.C.
Harding, Hall	7	1	8	1	3	G.G.
Avery, John	8	—	9	1	6	G.G.
Talbutt, Henry	5	2				
Bolling, Martha	4	15				
Reedy, William	3	—				
Bowling, John	8	—				
Talbutt, Levy	2	—				
Lake, Ann	7	1				
Bell, Charles	—	4				
Roch, William	7	—				
Carlyle, John (Estate)	6	49				
Lomax, John	7	6				
Duvall, William	5	7				
Ferguson, Cumb.	3	—				



List of William Ramsay, continued

	White 1782	Black	White Souls	Dwellings	Other Bldgs. 1785	Census List
Wailes, Andrew -----	8	5				
Wise, John -----	7	6				
Harding, Edward -----	10	—				
Harding, Elisha -----	4	—				
Griffin, William -----	5	13				
Marle, Joseph -----	5	—				
Custis, Eleanor -----	6	65	7	2	5	
Kenneday, Uner -----	5	—				
Daniel, Thomas -----	6	—	7	1	1	G.G.
Kirkpatrick, Thomas -----	2	1				
Longdon, John -----	8	1				
Almond, Mary -----	2	1				
Muir, John -----	2	6				
Nicholson, Joseph -----	10	—				
Earp, Mary -----	5	—				
Reed, Nelson -----	10	—				
Butcher, John -----	7	—				
Earp, Matthew -----	14	1	12	1	2	J.W.
Chew, John -----	5	—				
Mason, George -----	4	†				
Bryan, William -----	4	3				
West, Thomas -----	5	10	8	1	6	C.L.
Bladen, William -----	10	—	11	1	1	G.G.
Bladen, William, Jr. -----	4	—				
Pendall, Thomas -----	11	—	7	1	1	J.W.
Harding, Moses -----	7	—	8	1	—	G.G.
Hoskins, John -----	5	—				
Johnson, Lancelot -----	6	2				
Johnson, John -----	7	—				
Ballenger, Joseph -----	3	—				
McLean, Samuel -----	2	—				
Robinson, Joseph -----	6	2				
Hunter, William -----	5	7				
Hunter, Alex. -----	2	—				
Copper, Cyrus -----	4	2				
Arell, Samuel -----	4	1				
Arell, Richard -----	4	6				
Sanford, John -----	5	3				
Winterberry, John -----	5	1				
Slimmer, Christopher -----	10	—				
Smith, James -----	3	—				
Orr, Elizabeth -----	2	—				
Stewart, Doctr. D. -----	3	1				
Parsons, James -----	9	5				
Wilkenson, Thomas -----	8	—				
Bird, William -----	3	7				
Thompson, Wm. -----	8	—	7	1	—	G.G.
Goodrich, Benj <sup>m</sup> . -----	9	—				
Nelson, Richard -----	7	—				
Simmond, Samuel -----	6	—				
Dade, Baldwin -----	4	14	8	1	4	C.L.
Peers, Valentine -----	3	8				
Lemasten, John -----	4	—				
Chew, Roger -----	8	4				
Myler, James -----	2	2				
Bryce, John -----	3	3				

(See Eleanor Custis, above)

**List of William Ramsay, continued**

	White	Black	White	Other	Census
	1782		Souls	Dwellings Bldgs.	
Uler, Valentine -----	3	2			
Harrison, Jos. W. -----	2	1			
Thorn, Michael -----	1	2			
Chapin, Margaret -----	4	1			
Thomas, William -----	5	—	5	1	G.G.
Thompson, Joseph -----	7	—			
Thompson, John -----	4	—			
Money, Neil -----	3	1			
Sanford, Cath. -----	5	2			
Fleming, Thomas -----	6	3			
Ball, Jas. -----	5	—	5	1	2 G.G.
Williams, John -----	7	—			
Ball, James -----	5	—	5	1	G.G.
Calverley, Joseph -----	8	9			
Mcfarling, Ignatius -----	11	—	4	1	G.G.
Sanford, Edward -----	7	4			
Harper, Col. John -----	7	3			
Alexander, Philip -----	6	22	7	1	6 G.G.

**List of Henry Darn**

	White	Black	White	Other	Census
	1782		Souls	Dwellings Bldgs.	
Adams, John -----	5	1	4	1	2 J.W.
Anderson, John -----	8	—	7	1	5 J.W.
Ball, John -----	6	2			
Blake, George -----	7	—	5	1	3 G.G.
Bowling, Ann -----	7	1	7	1	— J.W.
Baker, James -----	7	—			
Bradley, Dennis -----	3	—			
Bradley, Mathew -----	5	—			
Baker, Thomas -----	6	—			
Darne, John -----	5	2	7	—	— J.W.
Donaldson, Andrew -----	5	—			
Dulin, Thadeus -----	10	1			
Darne, Thomas -----	5	1	5	—	— J.W.
Darne, William -----	4	3	5	1	3 J.W.
Darne, Henry -----	9	8	10	1	1 J.W.
Earp, James -----	5	—			
Edwards, Mary -----	7	—			
Earp, Caleb -----	1	—			
Earp, Abedneza -----	5	—			
Frizell, Luke -----	3	1			
Frizell, Mary -----	9	—	10	1	1 J.W.
Follen, William -----	8	2			
Gunnell, William -----	7	19	11	1	1 J.W.*
Goldup, John -----	7	—	6	1	4 J.W.
Harle, John -----	7	1			
Hollinsberry, Richard -----	5	—			
Hurst, James -----	11	10	12	1	2 J.W.
Hunter, George -----	6	10			
Hipkins, Lewis -----	2	13	4	1	5 J.W.
Hunter, John -----	9	16	8	1	5 J.W.
Hurst, John -----	1	10	3	1	4 J.W.†
Jenkins, James -----	3	—			

List of Henry Darn, continued

	White 1782	Black	White Souls	Dwellings 1785	Other Bldgs.	Census List
Jenkins, Daniel -----	5	—	6	1	5	J.W.
Self, John -----	1	—				
Jenkins, Simon -----	3	1				
Jenkins, Charles -----	4	—	5	1	—	J.W.
Jenkins, Thomas -----	9	10				
Jenkins, William -----	13	—				
Jackson, John -----	10	13	10	1	7	J.W.
Jenkins, Samuel -----	7	3	6	1	3	J.W.
Walker, William -----	6	—				
Lee, Phil., Esq. (Estate) -----	—	82				
Mattenley, James -----	8	—	7	1	—	J.W.
Mattenley, John -----	3	—	3	1	—	J.W.
Magruder, Thomas -----	1	11	1	1	6	J.W.
Minor, George -----	6	4				
Moxley, Thomas -----	8	3	10	1	5	J.W.
Moxley, Jobe -----	5	1	4	1	1	J.W.
Minor, Ann -----	4	11				
Owens, John -----	8	1	5	2	7	J.W.
Piper, William -----	2	—				
Payne, Jacob -----	7	—	8	1	—	J.W.
Robertson, James -----	11	—	10	1	1	J.W.
Richards, Calib -----	7	—				
Robertson, John -----	6	—	7	1	—	J.W.
Rucksby, Edward -----	6	1				
Sand, James -----	6	—	6	1	1	J.W.
Shortridge, John -----	6	4	7	1	7	J.W.
Swain, Archibald -----	5	—				
Scott, Sebret -----	6	—				
Sutton, John -----	3	—				
Simpson, Joseph -----	8	3	9	1	5	J.W.
Swink, William -----	11	—	13	1	3	J.W.
Smith, George -----	9	7	11	1	7	J.W.
Scott, William -----	1	11	1	1	11	J.W.
Simpson, James -----	4	1				
Tramell, Gerrard, Jun <sup>r</sup> . -----	10	2	11	1	5	J.W.
Tramell, Gerrard -----	2	3	2	1	1	J.W.
Thrift, Charles -----	5	2	6	1	2	J.W.
Thrift, George -----	7	8	6	1	6	J.W.
Turberville, John -----	—	31	1	1	14	J.W.
Thrift, Charles -----	5	10	5	1	10	J.W.
Thomas, James -----	8	6	5	1	—	J.W.
Wren, William -----	8	6	9	1	2	J.W.
Williams, William -----	7	—	4	1	1	C.L.
Whittle, Richard -----	4	—				
Huzy, Henry -----	1	—				
Adams, Samuel, Jun <sup>r</sup> . -----	5	6	3	1	4	J.W.
Adams, Simon -----	2	3	3	1	3	J.W.
Adams, Samuel -----	1	1	3	1	5	J.W.
Jenkins, Wm. Jun <sup>r</sup> . -----	1	—				
Adams, William -----	8	20				

\* James Wren has another William Gunnell with 6, 1, and 10.

† See also list of Thomas Lewis below.

List of Geo. Gilpin

	White 1782	Black	White Souls	Dwellings 1785	Other Bldgs.	Census List
Jefferson, Jeremiah	9	—				
Senior, John	8	—				
Johnson, Samuel	7	—	7	2	1	G.G.
Richard, James	7	3	8	1	2	G.G.
Frazier, William	2	2	3	1	3	G.G.
Boswell, William	3	—				
Smith, Joseph	3	—	5	1	2	G.G.
Summers, Francis	14	—	15	2	3	G.G.
Ratcliff, John	4	7				
Potter, Edward	9	—				
Cook, Giles	6	8	5	1	7	G.G.
Crump, William	5	—	5	1	1	G.G.
Doughas, Thomas	7	—				
Powell, Elisha	9	3				
Davis, Edward, Sen <sup>r</sup> .	7	—	5	1	2	G.G.
Mills, Daniel	9	8	7	2	2	G.G.
Burges, Charles	7	—	6	1	—	G.G.
Payne, John	4	—	4	1	—	G.G.
Morris, Zachariah	7	—				
Ratcliff, John, Sen <sup>r</sup> .	3	5				
Gibson, Sybil	2	1				
Spinks, Chandler	3	2	3	1	5	G.G.
Price, David	9	3				
Crump, William, Senr.	9	—	7	1	3	G.G.
Popejoy, Nath <sup>l</sup> .	7	—	8	1	3	G.G.
Perrett, William H. G.	4	16	5	1	4	G.G.
Kirby, Thomas	5	—				
Moss, John	11	8				
Roe, Absolom	7	3				
Beach, Thomas	9	1				
French, Penelope & B. Dulany	9	102				
West, Margaret	13	30	4	1	1	G.G.
Smith, Charity	9	—				
Williams, Jere.	10	7	11	1	3	G.G.
Summers, William	4	—	3	1	3	G.G.
Summers, Daniel	7	—	7	—	—	G.G.
Burges, Thomas	3	—	3	1	3	J.W.
Dulin, Sarah	5	15	3	1	—	G.G.
Cockerill, Joseph	6	8	7	1	5	G.G.
Cockerill, Sampson	4	3	5	1	4	G.G.
Ballenger, Martha	6	—				
Ballenger, John	4	—				
Burgess, Joseph	3	—	3	1	—	J.W.
Horseman, John	8	—	8	1	1	G.G.
Horseman, William	5	—				
Sisson, William	7	—	7	1	2	G.G.
Thomas, Priscilla	3	—				
Pearson, Simon	11	4	9	1	1	G.G.
Graffort, Thomas	4	—	4	1	—	G.G.
Minor, Jemima	1	10	8	2	3	G.G.
Curry, Charles	7	—				
Mills, John	2	—	3	1	—	G.G.
Popejoy, Edward	7	—				
Elliott, John	6	—				
Fitzhugh, William (B.G.)	7	122				
Dove, Thomas	7	—				

List of Geo. Gilpin, continued

	White 1782	Black 1782	White Souls	Dwellings 1785	Other Bldgs. 1785	Census List
West, John -----	1	6				
Williams, Ann -----	3	—				
Heagons, Joseph -----	7	—				
Jones, Thomas -----	6	—				
Yoest, William -----	8	—				
Pettit, James -----	4	—				
Hawkins, William -----	5	1				
Murry, John -----	6	—				
Gilpin, George -----	9	11	12	1	5	G.G.
Lightfoot, William -----	9	2				
Boswell, Alex -----	5	—				

List of Thomas Lewis

	White 1782	Black 1782	White Souls	Dwellings 1785	Other Bldgs. 1785	Census List
Monroe, John -----	11	8				
Monroe, William -----	3	—				
Williams, George -----	7	6				
Carrington, Timothy -----	7	—	9	1	2	J.W.
Garrett, Nicholas -----	7	1	10	1	6	J.W.
Lester, John -----	7	—	6	—	—	J.W.
Obriant, William -----	2	—				
Daly, Thomas -----	11	—				
Ball, George -----	4	—				
Keith, John -----	13	2				
Lindsay, Robert -----	6	6				
Fernister, John -----	5	—	5	1	—	C.L.
Beach, Thomas -----	7	—	7	1	1	C.L.
Lindsay, Thomas -----	5	2	5	1	2	J.W.
Wheeler, Drummond -----	8	4				
Tailer, Thomas -----	7	1	4	1	3	J.W.
Sears, William -----	7	—	8	1	4	J.W.
Shepherd, John -----	5	—	6	1	1	J.W.
Gunnell, John -----	4	4	3	1	3	J.W.
Davis, Alan -----	8	—	9	1	2	J.W.
Gunnell, William -----	10	3	11	1	1	J.W.
Talbrett, Benj. -----	1	8				
Cotton, John -----	11	4				
Stone, William -----	7	5				
Winn, George -----	14	18				
Moore, Jeremiah -----	10	1	12	1	4	J.W.
Scutt, William -----	7	3				
Chun, Mary -----	4	—	2	1	1	J.W.
Bates, Edward -----	12	—	12	1	4	J.W.
Henderson, John -----	5	—				
Hardy, William -----	7	—				
Cotton, Nathaniel -----	3	10				
Ferguson, Joshua -----	9	3				
Wren, James -----	6	25	8	1	13	J.W.
Davis, Nehemiah -----	4	10	4	1	5	R.C.
Thompson, Samuel -----	10	—				
Hoskins, Ralph -----	12	2				

List of Thomas Lewis, continued

	<i>White</i> 1782	<i>Black</i>	<i>White</i> <i>Souls</i>	<i>Dwellings</i>	<i>Other</i> <i>Bldgs.</i> 1785	<i>Census</i> <i>List</i>
Bennett, William -----	4	—				
Oliver, Joseph -----	12	—				
Oliver, Eli -----	3	—				
Alexon, James -----	2	7				
Rose, Francis -----	5	—	6	1	1	J.W.
Bennett, Joseph -----	7	5				
Kidwell, Hezekiah -----	9	1				
Tunnell, William [Gunnell?] --	6	—	6	1	10	J.W.
Monroe, Spencer -----	7	—				
Talbott, Demoville -----	4	3				
Poston, Francis -----	9	3	9	1	1	J.W.
Blackburn, Edward -----	8	2	8	1	6	J.W.
Garrett, Henry -----	3	—	3	1	1	J.W.
Harden, Martha -----	5	—				
Garrett, Henry, Jun <sup>r</sup> . -----	3	—				
Palmer, Thomas -----	2	8				
Smith, Alex -----	6	—				
Beedle, Andrew -----	6	—	7	1	2	J.W.
Simms, William -----	12	—	10	1	2	J.W.
Offutt, Rezin -----	9	10	11	1	4	J.W.
Sewell, Mary -----	2	—				
Hurst, John -----	4	12	3	1	4	J.W.*
Broadwater, Cha <sup>s</sup> . -----	6	25	3	2	13	J.W.
Lewis, Thomas -----	6	12	7	1	14	J.W.†
McCarty, Thomas -----	7	—				
McCarty, James -----	5	—	6	1	3	J.W.
Broadwater, Cha <sup>s</sup> . (Quarter) --	2	41				
Gunnell, Henry -----	5	19	3	1	13	J.W.
Edmond, John -----	7	—				
Gunnell, Thomas -----	10	10	9	1	5	J.W.
Hunter, Elizabeth -----	3	14	2	1	2	J.W.
Crump, Turner -----	10	1				
Hally, Richard -----	6	2	9	1	3	R.C.

\* James Wren also notes a John "Hursts", probably a "quarter", with 2, 1, and 3.

† There is a Thomas Lewis on Richard Chichester's list with 12, 1, and 7.